Servicemembers Civil Relief Act



The Servicemembers Civil Relief Act is intended to ease the economic and legal burdens on military personnel during their active service.

Mortgage Protections

Military members who are called up to active duty may be able to request mortgage relief pursuant to the SCRA. The Act may provide for a lower interest rate, or prevent foreclosure or eviction for up to nine months following the period of military service.

Qualification

In order to qualify for certain protections available under the Act, the borrower must request protection under the Act, and the loan must have originated prior to the current period of active military service.

Contact Information

If you have questions about SCRA, you can either contact your lender directly, or reach a trained VA counselor at your nearest VA Regional Loan Center toll-free at **877-827-3702**.

Additional Protections

The Department of Defense has detailed some of the most common forms of protection in a publication posted online at <u>defense.gov/documents/mobil/pdf/scra_info-paper.pdf</u>. Some of these protections are:

- 6% Cap on Interest Rates
- Termination of Leases
- Protection from Eviction
- Stay of Proceedings
- Reopening Default Judgments



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Resources

The Department of Defense, Department of Justice and the Army have also published useful information online. Some of these resources are:

Enforcement of the Act

The Servicemembers Civil Relief Act is enforced by the Department of Justice. The Department has published an informational booklet entitled <u>Protecting the Rights of Servicemembers</u> along with additional resources at <u>www.servicemembers.gov</u>.

Certificates of Service

For information on obtaining a certificate of service under SCRA, please visit this page on the DoD website: <u>www.defense.gov/faq/pis/pc09sldr</u>.

Financial Protections

The Army provides a summary of the financial protections available to deployed soldiers at <u>www.army.mil/standto/archive/2005/08/22.</u>

Public Law 108-109

You can access the complete Servicemembers Civil Relief Act at <u>ra.defense.gov/mobil/pdf/publaw108_189.pdf</u>.



Veterans Benefits Administration Department of Veterans Affairs Washington, DC 20420 Circular 26-11-3 January 26, 2011

SERVICEMEMBERS CIVIL RELIEF ACT

1. <u>Purpose</u>. This circular is a short reminder to servicers of several key provisions of the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (hereafter referred to as either SCRA or the Act) and the need to establish appropriate internal controls to comply with the Act.

2. <u>General Summary</u>. This circular should not be construed as providing legal advice to veterans, servicers, or loan holders with respect to requirements of the Act. The SCRA (50 U.S.C. Appendix §§ 501-596) provides numerous protections to active duty military members and reservists, or members of the National Guard called to active duty, and, in limited situations, dependents of military members. The SCRA is intended to ease the economic and legal burdens on military personnel during their active service by postponing, suspending, or mitigating various types of obligations, including mortgage loans. The SCRA provides relief during and after active service under certain circumstances, including: restricting the maximum interest rate that may be charged on an obligation following a call to active military service; providing certain relief related to evictions; requiring court approval for a non-judicial foreclosure unless the servicemember agrees in writing to allow the foreclosure; and providing protection to a servicemember who obtained a mortgage after entering active duty, but who is not readily available (especially due to an overseas assignment) to defend him or herself against judicial proceedings.

3. <u>Enforcement of the Act</u>. The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) is not charged with enforcement of the Act, as that is delegated to any court of competent jurisdiction of the United States or of any State. However, VA expects every servicer of VA-guaranteed loans to diligently follow all requirements of the Act to provide its benefits to all eligible borrowers. VA performs its mission of serving veterans by ensuring that they receive every opportunity to retain their home or avoid foreclosure and by intervening with the servicer on a veteran's behalf when necessary. VA advises veterans and their families to seek cooperation from their servicers in applying the protections of the SCRA whenever appropriate. VA will review servicers. VA is not in a position to offer legal advice to veterans, servicers, or loan holders concerning requirements of the Act; however, the legal offices at military installations offer legal assistance to servicemembers.

4. <u>Servicer Guidance</u>. VA encourages loan servicers to establish controls to ensure they are in full compliance with the SCRA and that their servicing procedures encompass appropriate actions when the SCRA may be applicable, especially with respect to allowable interest rate charged and foreclosure proceedings. It has also been the longstanding policy of VA to encourage servicers to extend all reasonable forbearance in the event a borrower becomes unable to meet the terms of a VA loan. This policy is

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especially appropriate when delinquencies may be the direct result of disruptions due to special military actions, such as unexpected deployments causing family separations and financial burdens for active duty military members. Financial difficulties may be even more severe in such situations for members of the Reserves or National Guard who may be unexpectedly called to active duty for extended periods of time. If it appears that more than simple forbearance is warranted, VA regulations allow holders considerable latitude in modifying the terms of a loan to prevent foreclosure and to help the borrower retain and pay for his or her home. Such modifications may include loan extension, reamortization, and interest rate reduction refinancing to prevent and/or cure a default.

5. <u>Questions</u>. If you are an active duty military member or a veteran with questions about your loan, please call our toll-free number, (877) 827-3702, to reach the nearest trained VA Loan Technician who can counsel you about your situation.

6. <u>Rescissions</u>:

- a. Circular 26-01-10 is rescinded immediately.
- b. This circular is rescinded January 1, 2014.

By Direction of the Under Secretary for Benefits

Richard Fyne, Acting Director Loan Guaranty Service

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